Manuscript Preparation Guidelines

1. Format:
   • Font: 12 pt Times New Roman
   • Justification: left
   • Top & bottom margins: 1 inch
   • Right & left margins: 1.5 inches
   • Single spaced
   • Please do not insert running headers or footers.

2. Title of the paper:
   Upper case, centred at the top of the first page,

3. Author(s) identification:
   Centered below the title. Identification information is to include name(s), affiliations, addresses, telephone numbers, fax numbers and email addresses,

Example:

TEACHING WITH TECHNOLOGY—VIRTUAL CLASSROOMS FOR DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

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E-mail: info@icicte.org
4. Abstract:
Heading “Abstract” bold and centred under author information. Abstract text to be 50–100 words.

5. Headings:
All major sections should have introductory paragraphs (i.e., headings should not come one after another without text in between).

   First-degree headings: centered, bold, main words capitalized.
   Second-degree headings: left-hand margin, bold, main words capitalized.
   Third-degree headings: left-hand margin, bold, followed by period (.) Text follows immediately. Only first word capitalized.
   Fourth-degree headings: left-hand margin, bold, italicized, followed by period (.) Text follows immediately. Only first word capitalized.

Examples:

   **First Degree Heading**
   Xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx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**Targets and Specifications** *(2nd degree)*
The targets and specifications of the project focused on several key areas...

**Equipment and software** *(3rd degree)* Equipment for each site consisted of …

**Training staff** *(3rd degree)* Training staff in the use of ICT was required because…

**Facilitators** *(4th degree)* Facilitators led discussions with other staff members about the use of ICT...
Interacting with Computers, 11(5), 499-516.

Note: For books and articles only first word of title, proper nouns, and the first word following a colon (:) in the title are capitalized. Volume number of journal is in italics as is the journal title and pp. is not used before the page numbers.

Article/chapter in an edited work:


Conference Proceedings:


Electronic source:


Note: Date of retrieval is not provided.

From a private organization:


9. Figures and tables:
All figures and tables need to be referred to at the appropriate points in the text. They should be imbedded in the manuscript (i.e., not all grouped together at the end) in the logical location for reference and appear in consecutive order. Figures and tables should be numbered in order throughout the text, and each requires a title or caption.

For a table, type “Table” and its number on a line by itself, followed on a new line by the table title (In title case, in italics, with no period) both flush left. Place the table flush left. Within the table provide 6 pts above and below headings and the same space between table number and title. Provide a single space between the table title and table bottom and the text. Where appropriate, sources of data are to be indicated at the bottom of the table. For example - “Source: Smith & Jones, 2001.” Or include a “Note” with an acknowledgement (see APA).
Capitalize all references to tables and figures (e.g., “...number of users is greater as shown in Figure 1,” “See Table 2 below.”).

For a figure, “Figure 1.” (or 2 or 3, etc.) is typed flush left and italicized on the first line below the figure, immediately followed on the same line by the caption (which should be a brief descriptive phrase). The phrase is not italicized and ends with a period. Where appropriate, indicate sources of data at the bottom of the figure.

If you are reproducing a graphic, chart, or table, from some other source, you must provide a special note at the bottom of the item that includes copyright information. Also submit written permission along with your work. Begin the citation with “Note.”

Examples* (if adapted or reprinted from an (a) article or (b) book):


(b) Note. Adapted from Technology, Open Learning and Distance Education (p.27), by A. W. Bates, 1995, London: Routledge. Copyright 1995 by Routledge. Adapted (or reprinted) with permission.

* If you wish to include a short descriptive statement, insert it after Note.

Examples of tables and figures:

Table 2
Populations and Response Rates of On-campus (Full-Time) and Distance Learning (Part-Time) Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
<th>Ave Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNISA</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 3
Frequencies for Questions about Operational Writing Center Problems

<p>| Tutors |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Problem Experienced?</th>
<th>Could be Ameliorated Through Collaborative Networking?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Amount of Feedback provided</td>
<td>Yes: 1, No: 4, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 3, No: 2, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Appointments Schedule Flexibility</td>
<td>Yes: 2, No: 3, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 4, No: 1, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Clarity of feedback provided to students</td>
<td>Yes: 2, No: 3, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 0, No: 5, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Convenience of Location</td>
<td>Yes: 0, No: 5, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 1, No: 4, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Tutor availability</td>
<td>Yes: 3, No: 2, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 4, No: 1, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Other</td>
<td>Yes: 3, No: 2, Total: 5</td>
<td>Yes: 0, No: 5, Total: 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Figure 1.* Number of registered students on degree project course and number of dropouts in 2007 and 2009.

*Figure 4.* A complex online course representation.
10. Equations:
Equations should be centered on the page, with a blank line above and below. They should be numbered consecutively throughout the paper, using Arabic numbers in parentheses at the right-hand margin.

11. Lists:
Lists should be indented (.5). Bullet items: style -- round, black.

12. Notes on usage
Terms:
- the Web or the World Wide Web
- Internet
- email
- e-health
- online
- IPad
- IPod
- ICT -- Information Communication Technologies (plural)

Acronyms and abbreviations:
Acronyms and abbreviations for organizations or agencies should be explained in their first use, such as the University of the Fraser Valley (UFV). To abbreviate the name of an organization or agency to the initial letters, use capitals and no periods.

Use of Italics:
Use italics sparingly to identify special terms or to indicate special emphasis.

13. Author details
At the end of the paper, below the references, each author should include name and an e-mail address.

Example:

Peter Jones
peter.jones@peterswoodcollege.edu